

Name:

Date:

Follow this link: <https://cfleshner.wikispaces.com/file/view/Basic+First+Aid.ppt>

Open PowerPoint Slides

Read through and then answer questions, you may refer back to the PowerPoint slides as needed.

NOTE: This test is TWO pages with a total of 28 questions!

Basic First Aid

Circle Correct Answer

1. Lives can be saved by the steps anyone can take until medical help can arrive. **[True/False]**
2. Blood can be lost very rapidly from a severed or torn artery. **[True/False]**
3. Arm or Leg Injuries are treated by **(laying down/standing)** the victim, and raising the injured part.
4. If a wound is gaping you want to **(hold/open)** the edges of the wound, and apply pressure.
5. There is a foreign body in a wound you would apply pressure **(alongside/directly over object.)**
6. If blood soaks through the bandage **(do/do not)** remove it. Apply pressure to the wound for **(7-10 min ./ 20-30min.)** before seeking medical attention and calling 911.
7. Signs of a head injury include:
 - a. Blood or fluid from the ear
 - b. Loss of consciousness
 - c. Wound
 - d. Sometimes no signs
 - e. All of the above
8. If the victim has a head injury and is conscious, lay them with their head and shoulder slightly **(raised/ lowered)**
9. If fluid comes from the ear of a head injury victim, cover the ear with a **(clean/dirty)** pad and **(sit up/ lay)** them on that side to allow free drainage of the fluid from the ear and seek medical help immediately by calling 911.
10. Chest injury victim the wound needs to be covered **(immediately/ after 30min.)** by using the palm of your hand or the victims if they are conscious.
11. When caring for a victim with a burn you should **(never/always)** use butter or greasy ointment on that burn.
12. Always seek medical attention if:
 - a. Victim is a child or elderly
 - b. Burn covers more than one body part
 - c. Burn is located on any sensitive part of the body, and is third degree.

See Back ->

- d. Burn is caused by chemicals
 - e. All of the above
13. Signs of a first degree burn include:
- a. Redness, mild pain, swelling
 - b. Purple color, skin is cool to the touch
 - c. No pain
14. Treatment for a First Degree Burn is to plunge the affected area in cold water or hold under a cold running tap for 10 min. or until the pain stops or lessens. **[True/False]**
15. Signs of second degree burns include blisters, rough or red skin, swelling, **(no pain/ extreme pain)**.
16. Treatment for second degree burns include **(removing/ not removing)** clothing, jewelry, watches from the burned area unless it is sticking to the skin.
17. Pour large amounts of **(cold/ hot)** water over the affected area of a second degree burn for at least 10 min.
18. Gently **(rub/ blot)** affected areas.
19. Call 911 if a second degree burn is suspected. **[True/ False]**
20. Third degree burns are less painful than second degree burns because the nerve cells in the affected tissue are destroyed but the damage is greater. **[True/ False]**
21. Victims of third degree burns skin appears **(whitish or charred/ reddened)** .
22. **(Do/ do not)** remove any clothing near or at the site of the burn, apply cold water or medication to the victim of a third degree burn.
23. If a third degree burn are on arms or legs, **(raise/ lower)** the arm or leg to reduce swelling.
24. If burns are on the face, check frequently to make sure that the victim is not have difficulty breathing. **[True/ False]**
25. Antibiotic ointments may be used for cuts and grazes. **[True/ False]**
26. When a victim of an eye injury has an object embedded in the white of the eye you should **(never/ always)** try to remove the object.
27. When you see a foreign body floating on the white of the eye you should wash it out with clean water. **[True/ False]**

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